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## (12) United States Patent

#### Nielson et al.

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#### (54) PHOTOVOLTAIC SOLAR CELL

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#### Related U.S. Application Data

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- (51) **Int. Cl. H01L 31/05** (2006.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.**

USPC ...... 438/98; 257/E31.124; 257/E31.13

(58) Field of Classification Search None

See application file for complete search history.

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#### (57) ABSTRACT

A photovoltaic solar cell for generating electricity from sunlight is disclosed. The photovoltaic solar cell comprises a plurality of spaced-apart point contact junctions formed in a semiconductor body to receive the sunlight and generate the electricity therefrom, the plurality of spaced-apart point contact junctions having a first plurality of regions having a first doping type and a second plurality of regions having a second doping type. In addition, the photovoltaic solar cell comprises a first electrical contact electrically connected to each of the first plurality of regions and a second electrical contact electrically connected to each of the second plurality of regions, as well as a passivation layer covering major surfaces and sidewalls of the photovoltaic solar cell.

### 20 Claims, 12 Drawing Sheets

